Increasing APPetites for WIC Foods

Melanie Hall, MS, RD

Kellogg Company

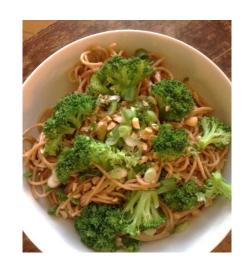
Ryan Magee

JPMA

Kobra Eghtedary, PhD

Michigan Department Of Health and Human Services









Objective

Raise Awareness → Engagement

Inspire Dialogue → Innovation



Agenda

Project Overview

Project Development

Evaluation

What's Next?

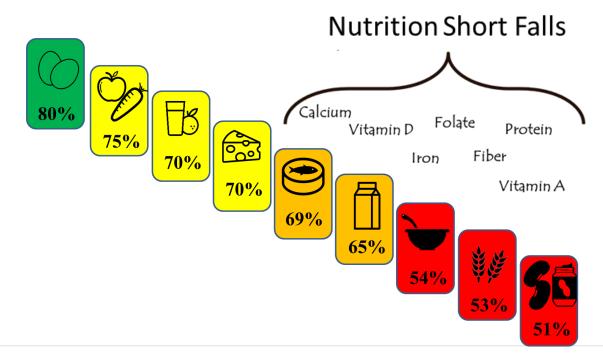
Project Overview

Project Background

Opportunity

Improve consumption of under redeemed WIC foods by helping WIC clients overcome simple barriers to purchase.

2013-2016 Under redemption of WIC foods*



^{*}Review of WIC Food Packages: Improving Balance and Choice: Final Report 2017

Project Background

Strategy

Fund improvements to an existing WIC app to drive awareness of unredeemed WIC foods and encourage use through recipes and cooking hacks.

Social Impact

Increased use of WIC foods resulting in program satisfaction and better public health outcomes.



^{*}Review of WIC Food Packages: Improving Balance and Choice: Final Report 2017

Common Reasons for Under Redemption

- Approved foods are not available
- Poor in-store signage/placement
- Can't find the right size
- Out of stock
- Don't know how to use foods
- Don't like food/brand



Problems to address through industry partnerships



Problems that can be addressed through nutrition education and food marketing

WICShopper App Helped Drive WIC Redemptions

WIC App Reach



The App is used by states representing 15% of the WIC Population

WIC App Use



The App is Recommended by WIC Staff

Driving a 40% -70% Usage Rate

WIC App Solutions

Scan food or view list WIC to confirm WIC status

View recipes

Real-time benefit balance

Cereal & Fresh Produce
Calculator

But....

App Lacked Client Engagement



"lean in" content that only attracted the most engaged participants



Generic, impersonal experience

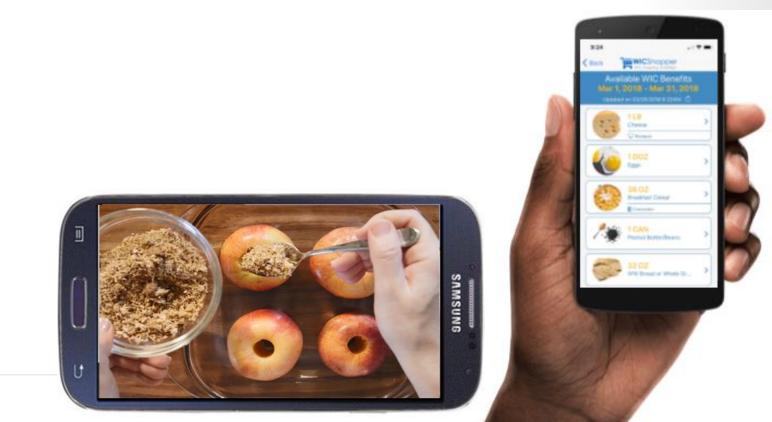


Inconsistent quality of recipe photography

The Solution: A New Engaging Functionality

An opt-out, end of month notification that provides:

- Compelling messaging to initiate engagement
- Reminder of remaining food balances
- Non-branded curated library of 100 recipes and videos for all WIC foods



Project Development

Data Driven Insights

Survey

Online survey of 1,159 WIC shoppers

Objectives

- Determine desired language for push notifications
- Recipe attributes (ingredient focus, meal type)

Outcomes

- Language Preference: Avoid Waste and Use Your WIC Foods
- Recipe Preferences: Beans, Dinner, 30 min

Curated Recipe Library

Category	Breakfast	Lunch/Dinner	Snack/Treat	Total
Cereal	5	7	8	20
Beans & PB	3	14	8	25
Whole Grain	7	10	3	20
Fruit and Veg	1	10	9	20
Cheese/Tofu	4	9	2	15
Eggs	8	5	2	15
Fish	0	10	0	10
Juice	2	3	5	10

Recipe Library

We curated a selection of 100 recipes that used at least three WIC foods and great photography

To meet these criteria, some modifications were made to add more WIC foods to a recipe

- Swapping sour cream for plain yogurt
- Swapping bread crumbs for crushed cereal
- Swapping white pasta/rice for whole grain options
- Reducing the use of jams/syrup/sweeteners
- Removing brand names

SNAP-ed partners receive regular reports on the views of their recipes to help ensure continued funding







Visual Experience Improvements

Before





After









Curated Recipe Library Examples



Egg

Milk

Raisins

Cereal

Raisins

Apple Juice

Yogurt

Orange Juice

Egg

Cereal

Peanut Butter

Demonstration and May-Aug Engagement

76,257 Unique Recipe Views

3,593 Unique Cooking Hack Views







Duration of Use

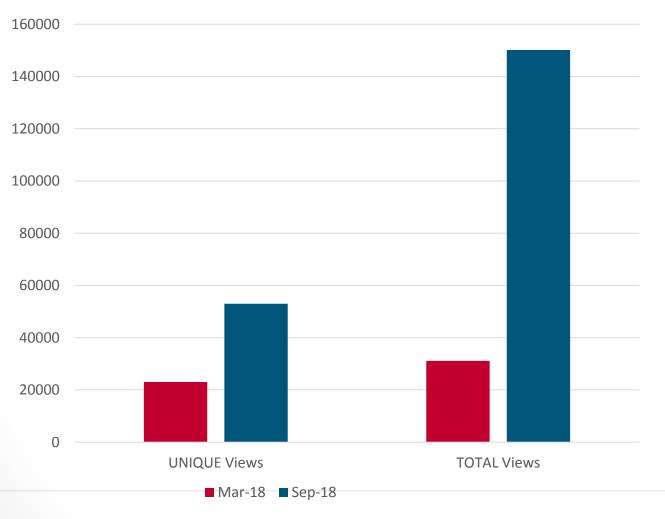
- Increased duration towards the end of the month
 - Could be due to clients looking for ways to use their un-redeemed or un-used foods.
 - The increase in duration was uniquely significant in July, we are awaiting EBT data to see if duration is associated with redemption increases.

Average Session Duration	March	April	May	June	July
Beginning of the month (6 th of each month)	4:02	3:56	4:08	3:53	3:40
Mid month (15 th)	3:55	4:16	4:02	3:38	3:58
Push notification day (5 days before EOM)	N/A	4:23	4:09	4:13	4:15
Last day of the month	4:54	5:18	5:08	4:49	19:42

Evaluation

Updates Drove an Increase in Engagement





Unique Views:

129%

Total Views

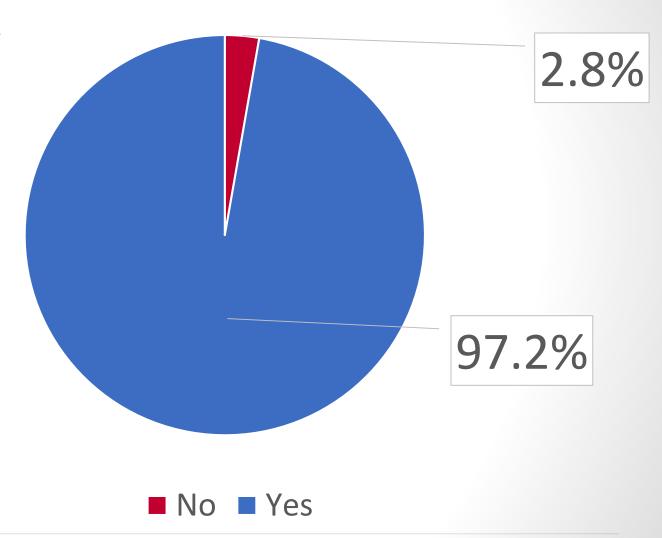
1383%

Users Think The New Functionality Helps

- Survey published in OR, MA & FL
- # Respondents: 771

Simple Question:

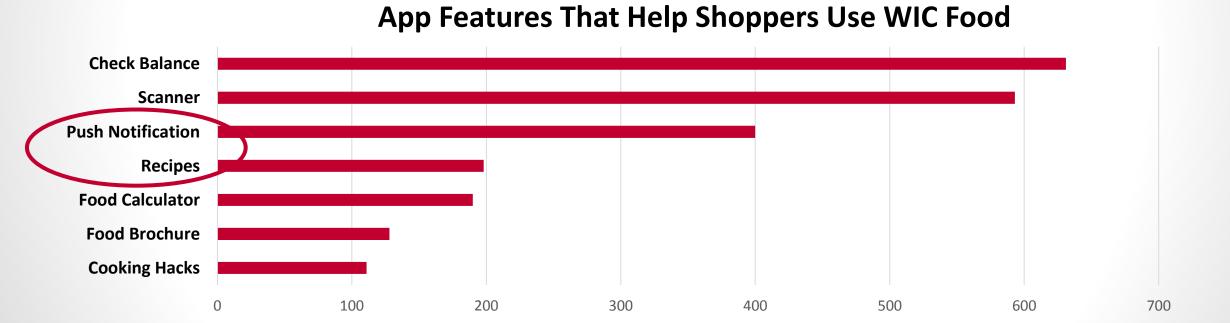
"Do you feel that WICShopper helps you redeem more of your WIC benefits?"



Users Think The New Functionality Helps

App users were asked which App feature helps them buy WIC foods

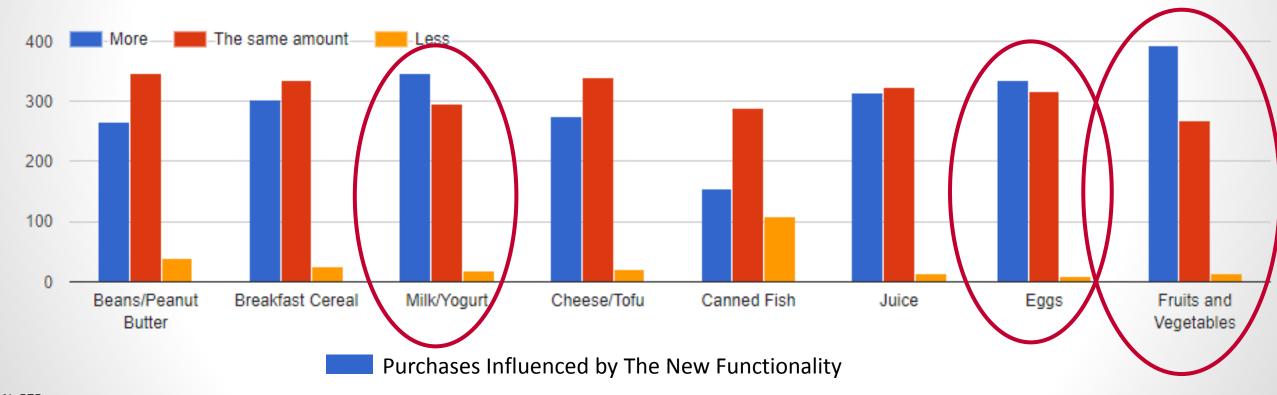
- 55% think the push notification helps them use more WIC foods
- **26% think recipes help** them use more WIC foods



Number of Respondents

Users Think The New Functionality Helps

Compared to your shopping habits at the beginning of the year, has the expiration notification and recipes helped you use more of any of the following WIC following WIC foods?

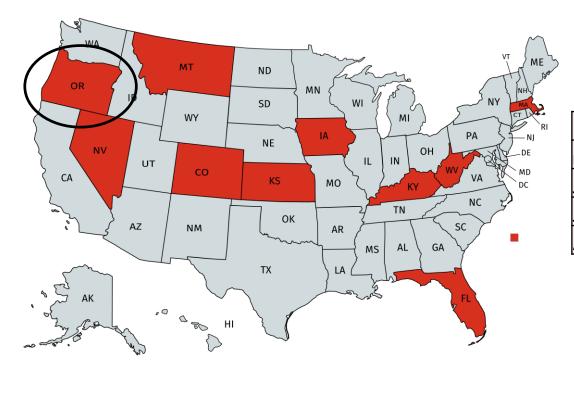


N=575

EBT Evaluation of Redemption Growth

Oregon provided county level EBT data showing every SKU purchased during our launch month

- We are still waiting for Oregon's June and YA data
- FL and MA data is forthcoming



Oregon	Total Category Views	Unique Category Views	Avg. Seconds on Page	Bounce Rate
May	7,935	3,058	20.34	8.21%
June	5,754	2,244	26.91	9.32%
July	5,538	2,300	27.99	11.04%
August	5,883	2,406	22.64	10%

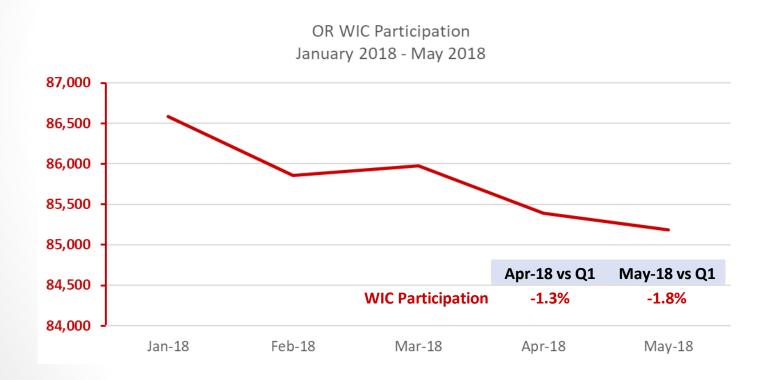
 Static content drove decline over time
 New Aug content drove a slight increase

- Increasing bounce rate from static content
- Flattened in Aug

Oregon WIC Participation

WIC Participation

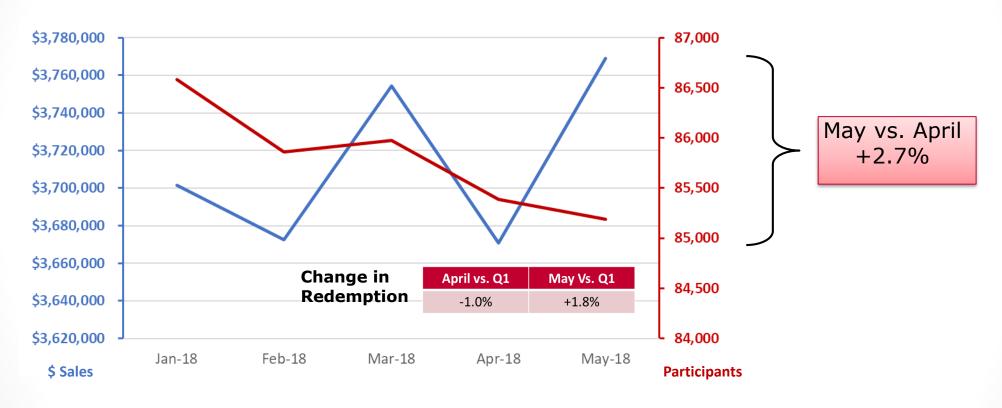
- Total WIC participation is trending down in 2018
- Slight increase in participation in March but decline continued in May



Oregon WIC Participation vs. Total Food Redemption

Oregon Total Food Redemption vs Oregon WIC Participation

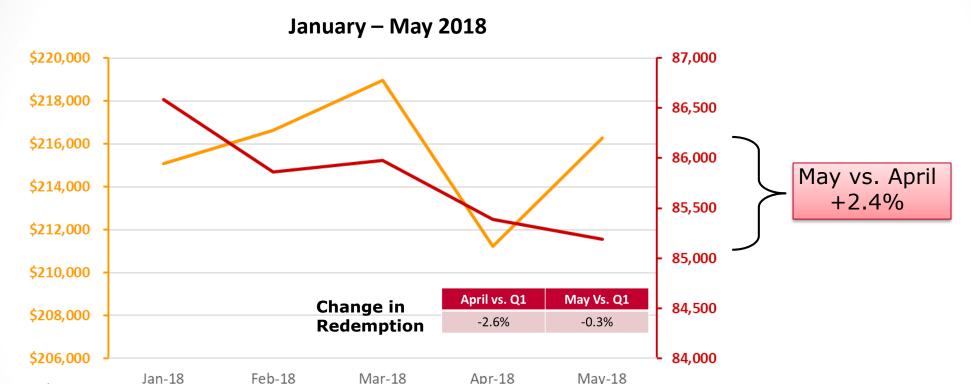
January – May 2018



Oregon WIC Participation & Total Juice Redemption

Oregon Total Juice Redemption vs Oregon WIC Participation

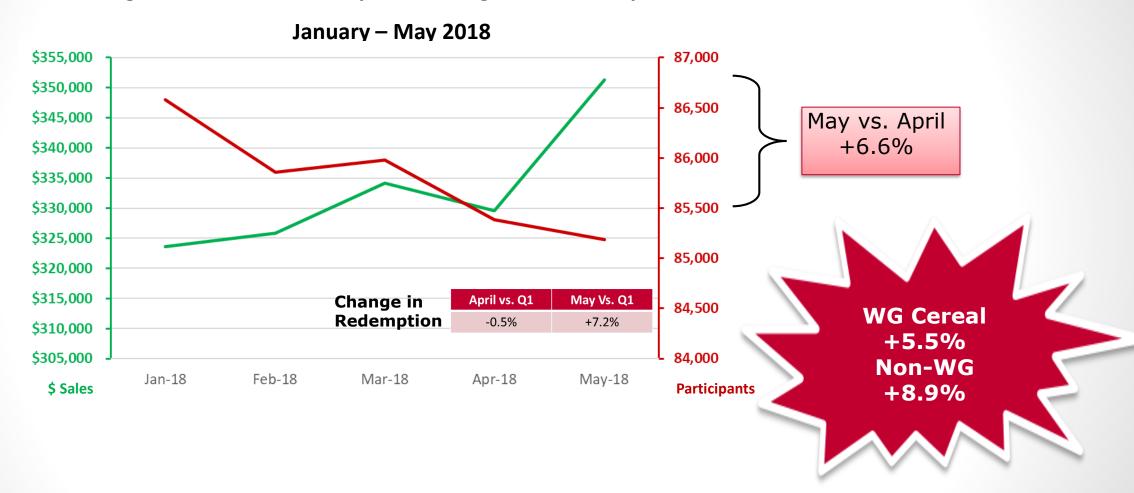
\$ Sales



Participants

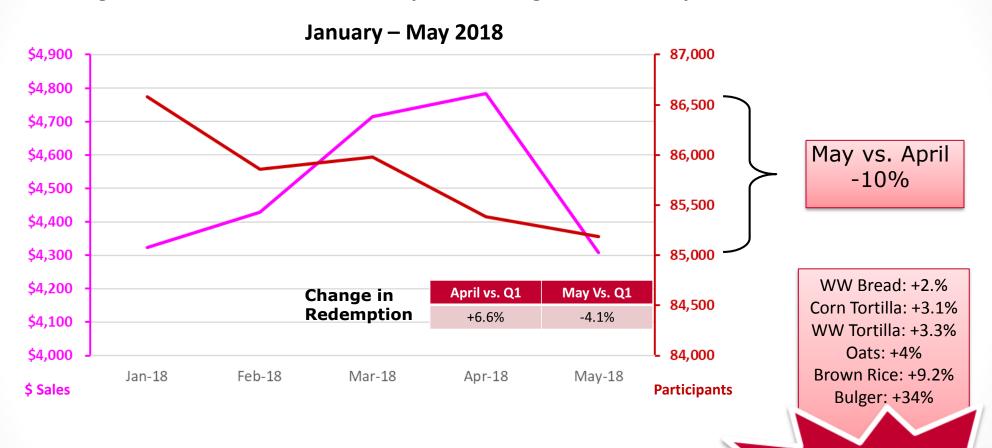
Oregon WIC Participation Vs. Total Cereal Redemption

Oregon Total Cereal Redemption vs Oregon WIC Participation



Oregon WIC Participation vs. Whole Wheat Pasta Redemption

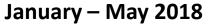
Oregon Whole Wheat Pasta Redemption vs Oregon WIC Participation

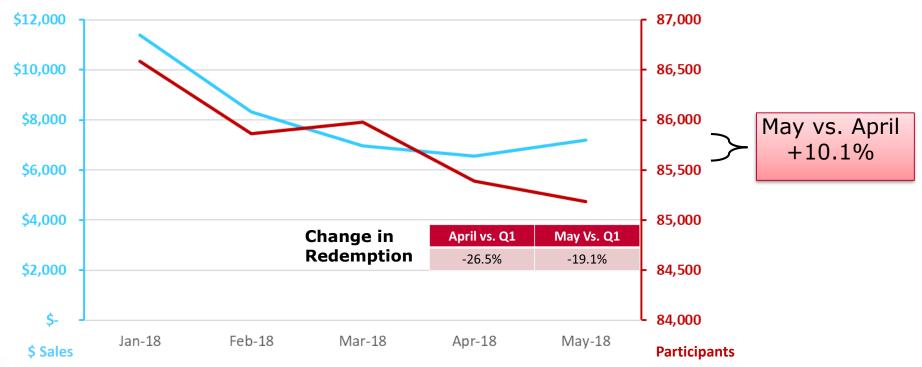


Total Whole Grain
Category +2%

Oregon WIC Participation & Non-Fat Yogurt Redemption

Oregon Non-Fat Yogurt Redemption vs Oregon WIC Participation

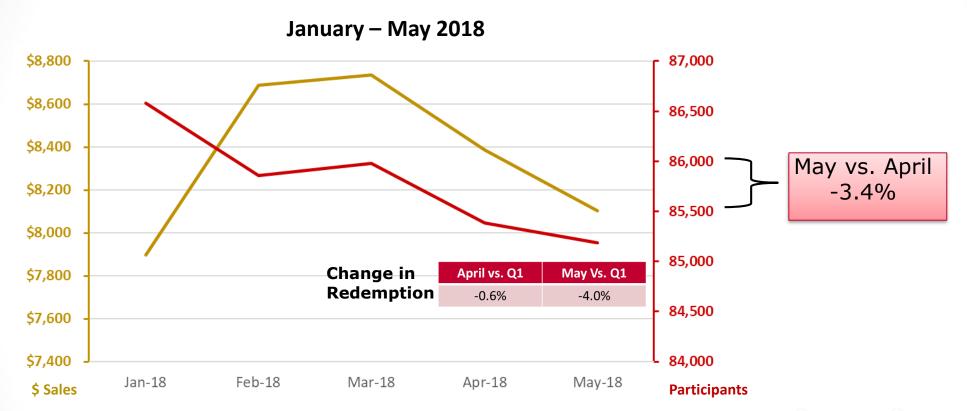






Oregon WIC Participation vs. Low Fat Cheese Redemption

Oregon Low Fat Cheese Redemption vs Oregon WIC Participation



What's Next?

Keep Clients Engaged

Use initial engagement data and industry benchmarks to create a refresh cycle

- Leverage partnerships with SNAP-ed recipe websites and modify recipes to include WIC foods
- Film additional recipe videos
- Innovate a few on-trend ideas for each refresh







Increase Registrations Through In-Store Promotion

- We are vetting in-store app signage with State Agencies and Stop N' Shop
 - Following approval, we will test how in-store signage increases app registrations and improves peoples views of the WIC program

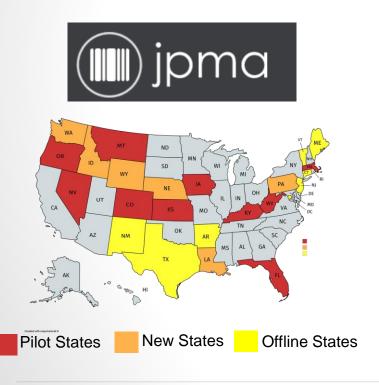






Supporting Continuous Improvement

- Drive app innovation with multiple developers
- Create additional improvements: custom recipes vs lists









Learning Agenda

Additional evaluation will help:

- Optimize a content refresh cycle (quantity of new content and timing)
- Determine the amount of redemption driven by notifications vs. recipes?
- Project redemption changes overtime
- Create redemption targets/benchmarks for other states
- Determine the association between redemptions and specific recipes
- Identify regional variations to redemption changes



Questions?