Michigan WIC Connect Mobile App *Client Experience* & *EBT Shopping Behavior*

Bagya Kodur, MS

Data, Research and Technology Manager (Interim)

Kristina Ressler, MPH

Michigan WIC System Requirement Coordinator





Introduction



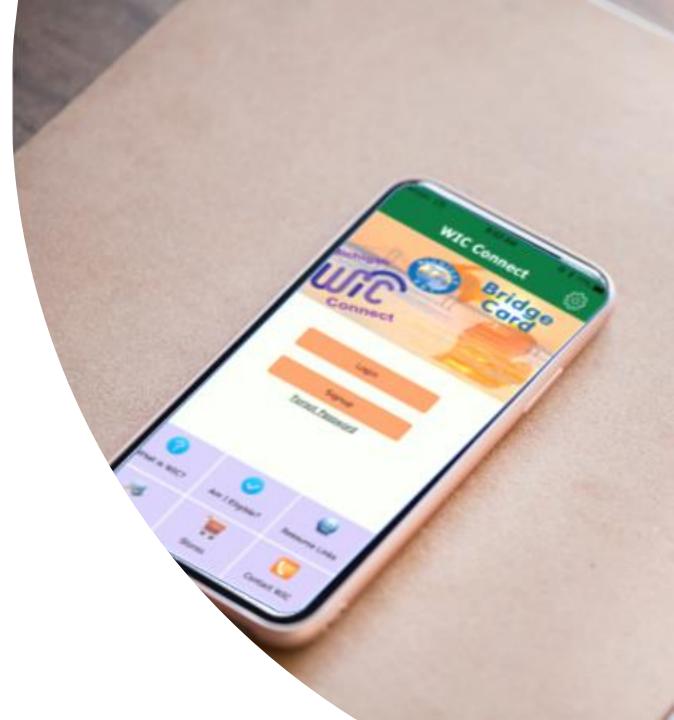
WIC Connect Mobile Application was launched January 26, 2018, after development in April of 2016



The goal is to increase retention and redemption by increasing ease of access to WIC benefits and services.

WIC Connect for Prospective WIC Clients

- What is WIC?
- Am I Eligible?
- Enter Family Information
 - Designate Proxy
 - Participant Information
 - Address & Phone Number
- Schedule an Appointment
- Find nearby WIC Clinics
- Locate Area WIC Vendors
- Contact WIC





WIC is the Women, Infants and Children Supplemental Nutrition Program. It is a health and nutrition program.



Women who are pregnant (or were recently pregnant), and children up to age 5 that qualify for WIC benefits get healthy foods, education, and referrals to other services.

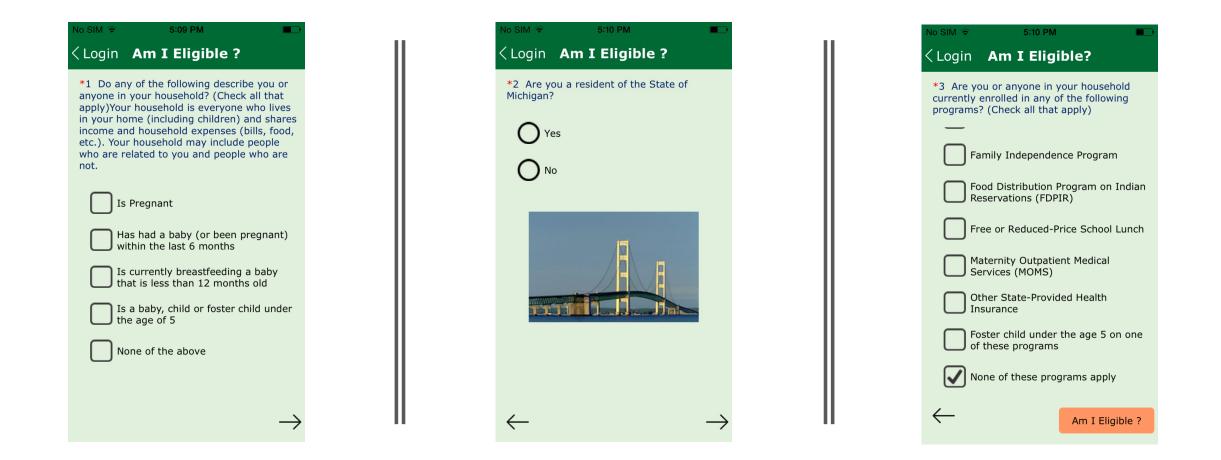
 WIC foods are good sources of protein, iron, calcium, folic acid, Vitamin C and fiber. These foods help mom have a healthy pregnancy. They also help children to be healthy and grow well.



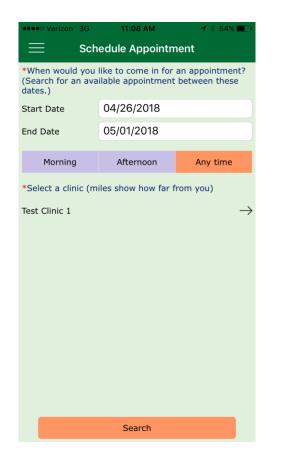
 WIC promotes breastfeeding and gives help to mame and

What is WIC?

'What is WIC?' provides a basic summary of many of the benefits of the WIC Program and the potential resources available.



Determining Potential Eligibility



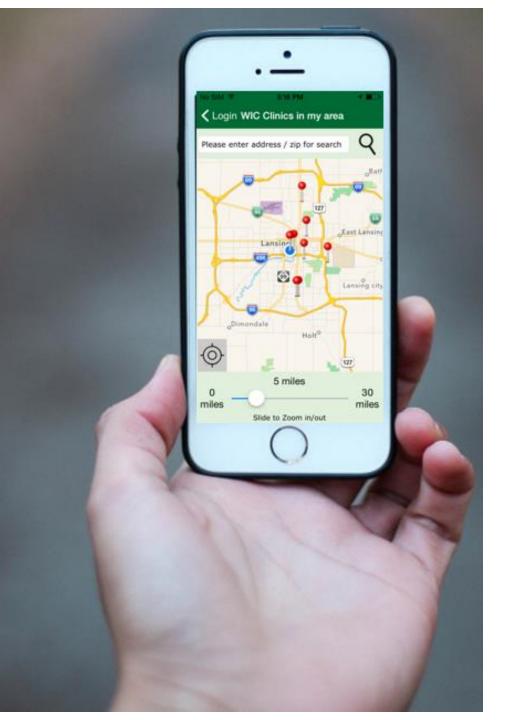
•••• Verizon	3G	11:08 AM	1 ∦ 549	% =
く Back		Clinics		
Grand River El	ementary s River Aven	d Start Building School - Head Jue, Room 104,	Start Building,	Mi
MSU Spartan Village MI, 48823 Ph : 517-887-6		cent Rd, 1612-I	3 D, East Lansing,	Mi
Ingham Count 5303 South Co 48909 Ph : 517-887-4	edar Stree	t, P.O. Box 3016	3.40 61, Lansing, MI,	Mi
Test Clinic 1 320 South Wa Lansing, MI, 4 Ph : 555-555-	8913	, WIC Program	3.40 - 6th Floor Sou	
State Road Cli 1141 E. State F		ing, MI, 48906	3.90	Mi
Haslett New Hope Chu 48840 Ph : 517-887-4		Haslett Road,	8.20 Haslett, MI,	Mi
Mason Hilliard Buildin Ph : 517-887-4		laple Street, M	12.30 ason, MI, 48854	
Shaftsburg WI Woodhull Tow		7315 West Bea	14.30 ard Road,	Mi

•0000 Verizon	3G 11:13 AM	🕈 🕴 54% 🔳 🖓
く Back	Select Appointment	
Start Date :	04/26/2018	
Start Time :	08:00 AM	
End Time :	09:00 AM	
Start Date :	04/26/2018	
Start Time :	09:00 AM	
End Time :	10:00 AM	
Start Date :	04/26/2018	
Start Time :	10:00 AM	
End Time :	11:00 AM	
Start Date :	04/26/2018	
Start Time :	11:00 AM	
End Time :	12:00 PM	
Start Date :	04/26/2018	
Start Time :	12:00 PM	
End Time :	01:00 PM	
Start Date :	04/26/2018	
Start Time :	01:00 PM	
End Time :	02:00 PM	
Start Date :	04/26/2018	
Start Time :	02:00 PM	
End Time :	03:00 PM	
Start Date :	04/26/2018	
Start Time :	03:00 PM	
	Schedule Appointment	

Scheduling an Appointment

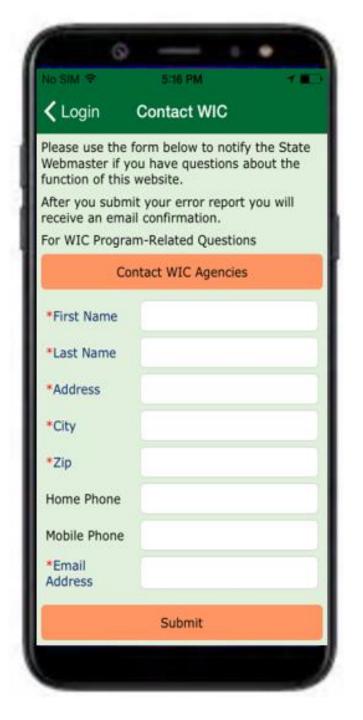
Nearby Clinics and Vendors

The WIC Connect Mobile app provides geographic mapping to help locate the nearest WIC Clinic and WIC Authorized Vendor to the client's current position.



Contact WIC

- Clients can submit questions or comments regarding the app directly through the 'Contact WIC' Page.
- By completing basic information they are able to send a message directly to the webmaster for resolution and assistance.

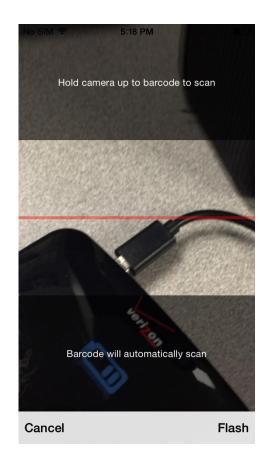




WIC Connect for WIC Clients

- Request an Appointment
- See upcoming appointments
- Update and Review Family Information
- View PDF Forms
- Receive Broadcast Messages
- Find nearby WIC Clinics
- Locate Area WIC Vendors
- View Benefits
- UPC Scan







Benefit Lookup



If the product is WIC approved AND they have benefits remaining



If the product is WIC approved but they <u>DO</u> <u>NOT</u> have benefits remaining



If the product is NOT WIC approved

UPC Scan

Clients can scan products to determine if the item is WIC approved and see how much they have remaining for the current benefit period

App Features and Functionality: WIC Connect and the MIS

- Scheduling directly into MIS Clinic Schedule
- Displaying Appointment Requests
- Immediately updating Client Records

MI-WIC	File Scheduler Certification		·	
Michigan Wic	M P 🗓 🔂 🗹 🏤 🛊 🦉	🤌 🔁 🍏 🂙 🧞 🖴 .	& Ø	V C C C 🗙 🖂 🗎 🏳 🥂
Active Record	Scope		Local Agency/Clinic Nam	ne
	Local Agency O State	Clinic	970000 Test Agency 1	~
ſ	Sea	rch		Advanced Search
	Search By	ID		
	 Client 	Last Name	First Name	Soundex Certified Only Birth Date
	O Authorized Person	OR		- Find
	Last Name First Nam	e I Birth Date AP	Last Name AP First Name Ca	at BVT Date Cert Start Cert End
Scheduling Tasks	No Records Exist in Data Source	2		
Client Care				
Logoff				
	<			>
	Print List Print Labels			
			Make	Active Transfer In State Cancel
			Indito	
Version: 7.8.0.31		RES	SSLERK 970000	Test Agency 1 miwicp

Message from webpage X Message from webpage X (1) WIC Client Connect appointments have been scheduled for 04/18/2018 OK

- New Clients can schedule their first certification appointment directly through the app
- A pop-up notification will appear in the MIS for staff, informing them appointments scheduled directly through WIC Connect by potential WIC clients.
- WCC appointments can be viewed in the clinic 'Daily Schedule'.

Family ID	Client ID	Auth Person Name	Phone Number	Date Range	Period	Status	Note	Resolved
9463665	301058257	Family Testing5.2		1/17/2014 - 1/31/2014	Afternoon	Requested		
9463665	300903311	Family Testing5.2		1/17/2014 - 1/28/2014	Any Time	Requested		
9553873	301272583	LP Perrellitest	(517)555-5634	7/31/2014 - 8/15/2014	Any Time	Requested		
9553987	301223294	Terri Testriem	(517)335-9562	4/6/2015 - 4/20/2015	Afternoon	Requested	My kids get off the	
9635437	301389073	Jane Doe	(555)555-5555	8/11/2015 - 8/14/2015	Any Time	Requested		
9712538	301566752	CertTest2 LOCIII		10/12/2017 - 10/12/	Afternoon	Requested		
9717672	301565012	BP 7.7Postrelease	(123)464-6556	10/3/2017 - 10/3/2017	Any Time	Requested		
9742588	301609596	Smile Dev		1/23/2018 - 1/23/2018	Afternoon	Requested		
9752351	301628980	miwic03 test		1/25/2018 - 1/25/2018	Afternoon	Requested		
9752351	301628978	miwic03 test		1/31/2018 - 1/31/2018	Any Time	Requested		
9753770	301631588	BE EBTTest	(654)546-4646	3/6/2018 - 3/6/2018	Any Time	Requested		
9753770	301631589	BE EBTTest	(654)546-4646	3/7/2018 - 3/9/2018	Any Time	Requested	Test	
9739150	301603160	apple test	(543)685-2584	3/8/2018 - 3/13/2018	Any Time	Requested		

Message from webpage	22
You have (1) appo	intment requests from WIC Client Connect.
	ОК

Displaying Appointment Requests

- Returning or existing Clients can request an appointment through the app
- These requests are populated into a work queue for WIC staff to view and address.



Advertising Campaign

Mobile Ads

- Rationale: More than 75% of the WIC population is online everyday.
- Display advertisements in other mobile apps that are frequently used by those in the target audience.

• Summary

- Dates: October 23, 2018
 February 3,2019
- Impressions: 4,762,748
- Clicks: 26,217

Advertising Campaign

Social Media

- Rationale: 90.4% of the target population has at least one social networking account.
- Display sponsored advertisement on Facebook.



ഗ്

...

Access your WIC shopping list, track WIC benefits, find directions to approved stores and more.





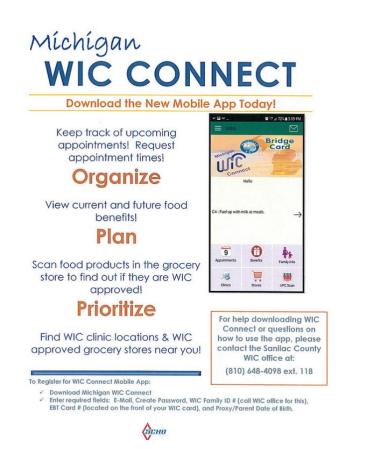




Already enrolled in WIC? Our free app helps make shopping lists, track WIC benefits, locate approved stores and more.



- Summary:
 - Dates: October 23, 2018 February 3,2019
 - Impressions: 387,884
 - Clicks: 1,864







Flyers and Publications

			Cat Cann	ected	
+	o the				obile App!
				Connect IV	oblic App:
 Che Use Sch 	eck your W UPC scan edule/con	feature at firm WIC a	/EBT balance stores to find Wi oppointments	C approved foods	Visit www.michigan.gov/wic for more details
		contact inf	ormation abers to WIC appr	oved stores	
	Email Address Password	act	ridge Cord	*Password *Confirm Password *Family ID *EBT Card Number	
	Login	_	of Passward	*Parent / Proxy Bin	th Date (MM/DD/YYYY)
	() What is WIC ?	Am 1 Eligible 7	Resource Links	-	Rogister
	3	Stores	Connect WIC		
	Clinics				

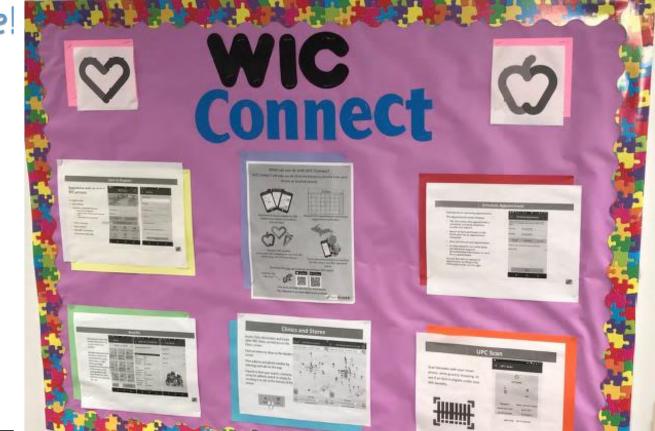
	Michigan V	VIC!
 Contro Escano Solicita Actual 	e a tu lista de compra de WIC ola tus beneficios/balance de EBT ea el código UPC en las tiendas para encor a cita y recibe recordatorios de tus citas en liza tu información de contacto mira direcciones & numeros de teléfono d	Visita <u>www.michigan.gov/wic</u> para más detalles atrar alimentos aprobados por WIC n WIC
	que descagues la aplicacion, verás esta par "Existing WIC Clients – Register"	Italla
	WIG Connect	*Email Address *Preservaid
	Tmail Address	*Confirm Pasaword *Family ID *Etit Card Number
	Login Forgot Postword Filding W/2 Dients - Regimer	*Parent / Prosy Birth Date (MM/DD/YYYY)
	When is 1910.7 Ann Eligible? Second Links	Register
	Clines Stores Contact Wit	



What the client needs to know

Make your WIC Shopping experience a Breeze!





Nutrition Education



• 10 Most Common WIC Client Connect Email Inquiries

Торіс	Number of E-mails	Comments
Login Issues	94	
Duplicate Account	1	
		Clients wanting to schedule/reschedule appointments for
		enrollment, crtification/recertification, benefits, nutrition ed,
Appointments	27	etc.
		Clients needing their WIC family ID to complete the mobile app
Family ID	26	linking process
		Clients concerned about benefit issuance, changing formula or
Benefit Changes/Questions	21	food packages, etc
Farmer's Market Questions	1	
Pre-term Infant Needs	1	
Applying/Re-applying for WIC	9	
WIC Enrollment	4	
Updating/Correcting Account Info	6	
		Clients only provided one word descriptions such as "WIC" or
SOM Staff Needed More Info to		"Benefits" in the problem portion of the question submission
Answer	6	form
Lost/Stolen WIC Card	5	
		Client cards not working when trying to purchase certain WIC
Card Issues	3	approved items
Medicaid	1	Clients inquiring about Medicaid related issues

Client Reviews

- Apple App Store
- Google Play
- WIC Connect Mobile app via the "Contact WIC" feature

August 22, 2019

"I want to express how undeniably grateful I am for this program. I'm the only one bringing home money and this feeds my family. This is a blessing to know I can get food for me and my baby when I'm working and hoping to afford my bills. Thank you to everyone involved to make this program work!"

MI WIC Client, WIC Connect Mobile App

Client Reviews

* * * * *

Show history (2 items)

I love that there is an app now for WIC. It has great promise but I would make a couple changes. First, please give the option for the app to remember login information. The app times out and it is a pain to continue to type email and password every time. Second, the barcode scanner needs to have manual focus controls. Shopping this weekend it simply wouldn't focus. Overall, excited to have this tool. With a couple improvements it will be perfect.

$\star \star \star \star \star$

Show history (4 items)

When I first got the app it was great. But for some reason lately it hasnt been working tried deleting and redownloading but that didn't. It keeps saying can't connect to servers. updat: 07/08/19 After the update it's been working great! Thanks

You replied on Jul 9, 2019 at 3:16 PM

Hi

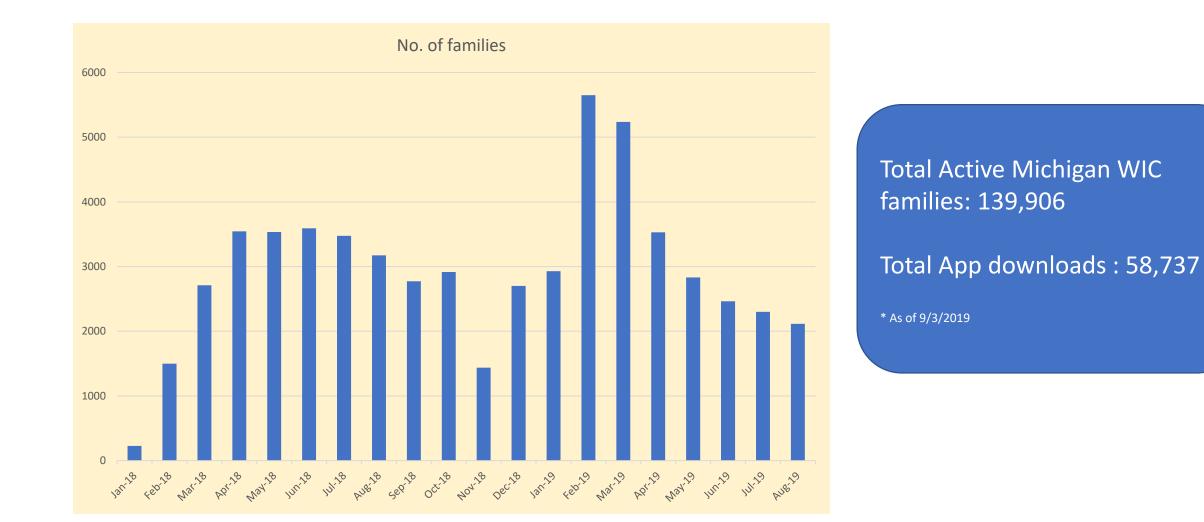
Excellent! We are happy to hear that the app is working well for you. Please send us an e-mail directly using the "Contact WIC" option on the mobile app if you have any questions/concerns in the future.

Thank you!

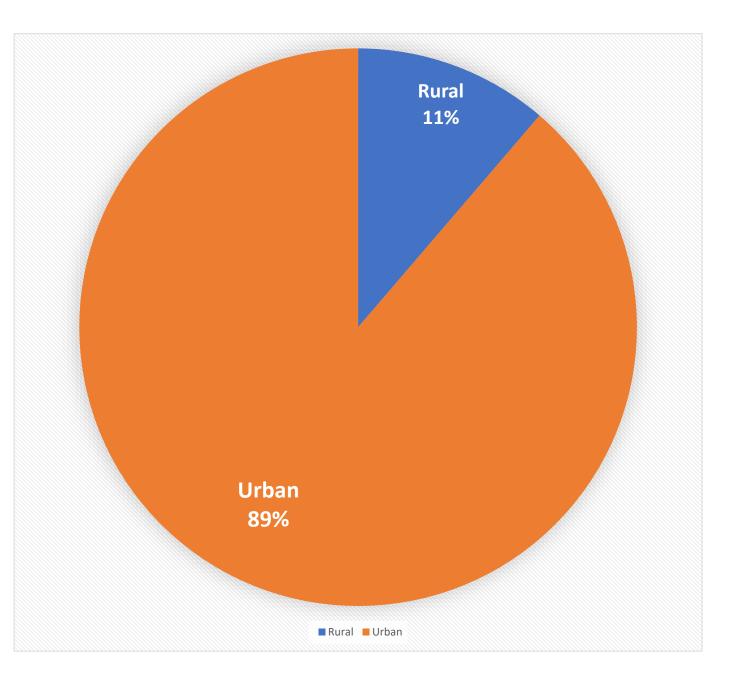
\sim

 \sim

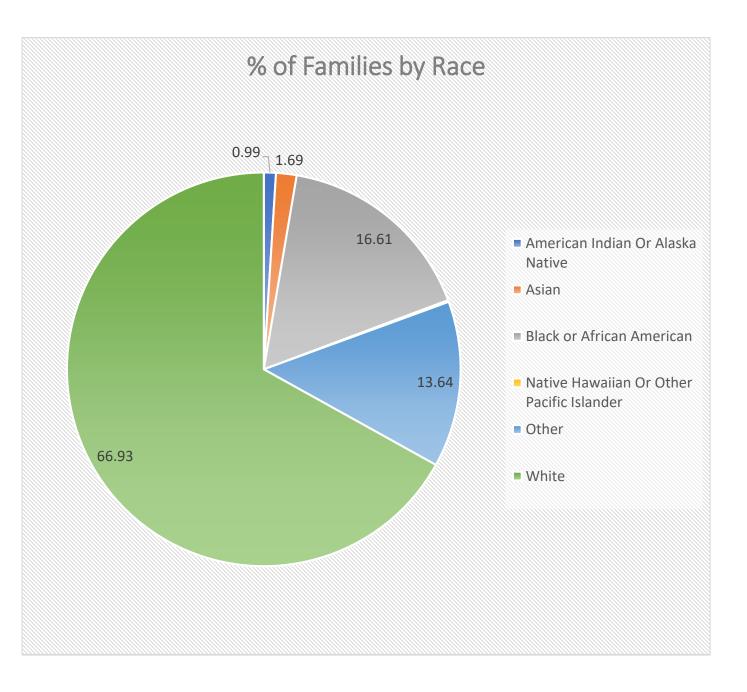
App downloads since launch



App Downloads Urban Vs. Rural

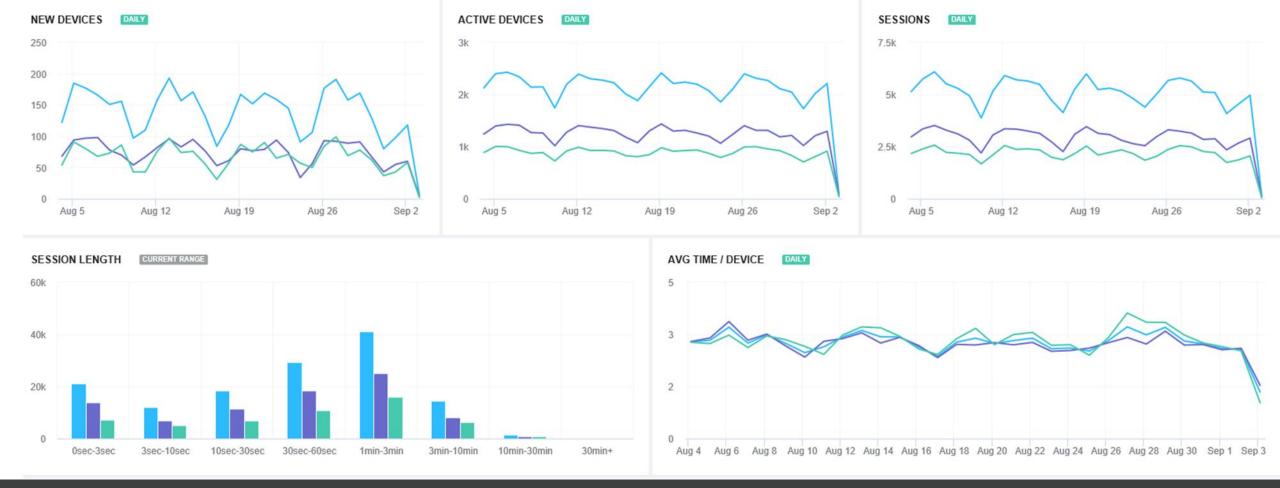


App Downloads By Race



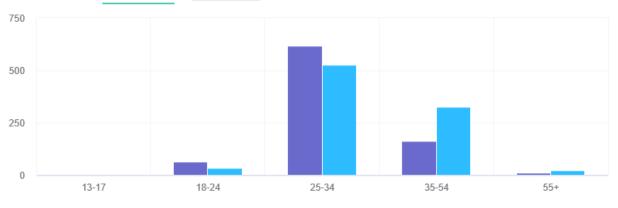
WIC Connect Appointments	Number Appointments Requested	Number of Appointments Scheduled	% Requested Appointment resolved
	3644	2115	58.2%

Appointment type (WCC) in MI-WIC allows clients to schedule appointments.

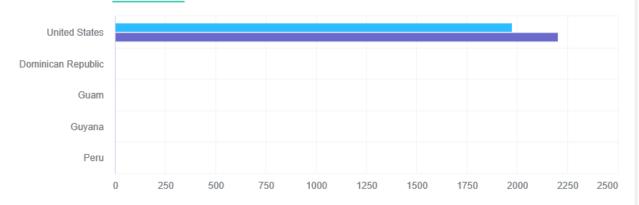


What data is collected from the WIC Connect Mobile App?





TOP COUNTRIES - NEW DEVICES CURRENT RANGE



ESTIMATED GENDER - NEW DEVICES CURRENT RANGE

TOP LANGUAGES - NEW DEVICES

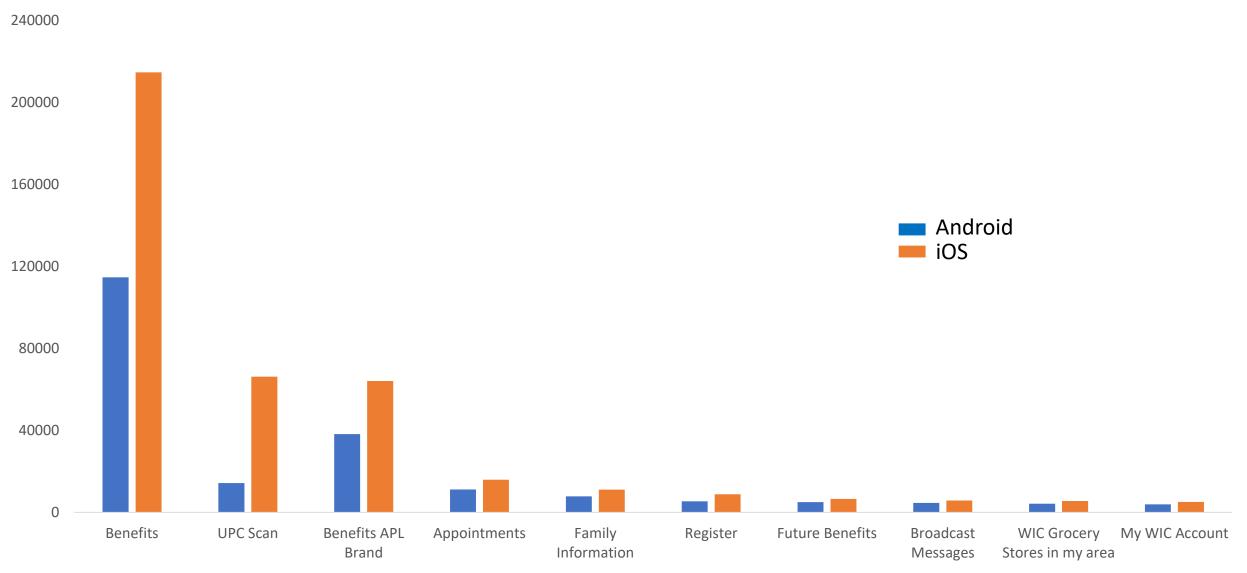


English Spanish French Arabic Russian 0 200 400 600 800 1000 1200 1400 1600 1800 2000 2200 2400

CURRENT RANGE

Which clients are using the App?

Top 10 Most Used WIC Connect Mobile App Features from June 7-Sep 4, 2019



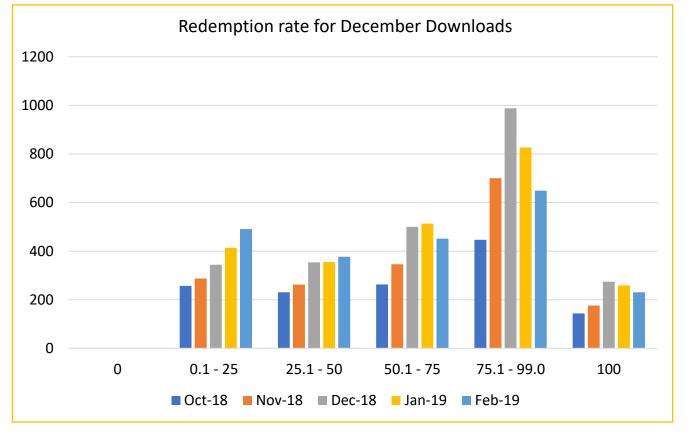
Application Summary – Aug 2019

WIC Connect App Type		vg Daily Active Devices		Sessions
Android	2,101 9	36	9,314	65,931
iOS	2,303 1	.,327	12,556	90,573
Total	4,404 2	,263	21,870	156,504

> 35,000 active families use the app.

Redemption ranges for December 2018 Download

Rdmp Range (%)	Oct-18	Nov-18	Dec-18	Jan-19	Feb-19
0	1	0	0	1	1
0.1 - 25	257	287	344	414	491
25.1 - 50	231	262	354	355	377
50.1 - 75	263	346	500	513	451
75.1 - 99.0	447	700	988	827	649
100	144	176	274	259	231



Data Analysis – Design and Data

- Families that downloaded the app between Dec 2018 and April 2019. (n =20,042 families). Several changes were introduced during Dec 2018 -Feb 2019, hence data for this time frame was chosen
- We investigated the client shopping behavior among those that downloaded the mobile app (n =20,042 families). For the period of analysis, we evaluate the redemption pattern two months prior and after the app was downloaded.
- Similar analysis was conducted for families that did not download app for April 2019
- Period of analysis Dec 2018 May 2019

Data Analysis – Statistical Analysis

- Paired T-test : Tests if the redemption rates for the same population are equal between two means
- For families that downloaded app between Dec 2018 April 2019, redemption rates were compared two months before and after app download
- Results were found to be significant for April 2019. For this month, we compared the redemption rates for families that never downloaded the app

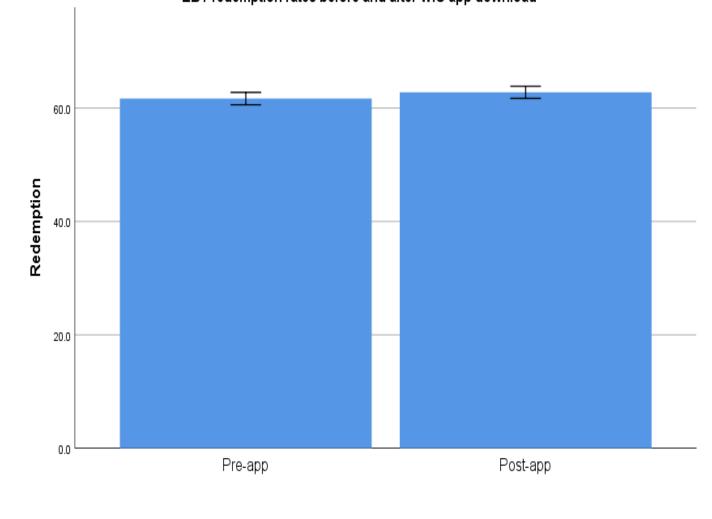
Data Analysis – Paired T-test results

			Paired Differences						
			Std.	Std. Error	95% Cont Interval Differe	of the			Sig. (2-
Month of download	Mean difference	Mean	Deviation	Mean	Lower	Upper	t	df	tailed)
Dec-18	mean before - mean after	-0.5565	28.0175	0.6609	-1.8528	0.7398	-0.842	1796	0.400
Jan-19	meanbefore - meanafter	1.9221	26.5306	0.6193	0.7074	3.1368	3.103	1834	0.002
Feb-19	meanbefore - meanafter	3.5462	24.7071	0.5311	2.5046	4.5877	6.677	2163	0.000
Mar-19	meanbefore - meanafter	0.7528	25.8766	0.3928	-0.0174	1.5230	1.916	4338	0.055
Apr-19	Meanbefore - Meanafter	-1.1045	27.2172	0.5301	-2.1440	-0.0650	-2.084	2635	0.037

- By comparing the mean redemption rate two months prior to app download and after.

- For April 2019, p value of .037 for significant behavior change in redemption pattern.

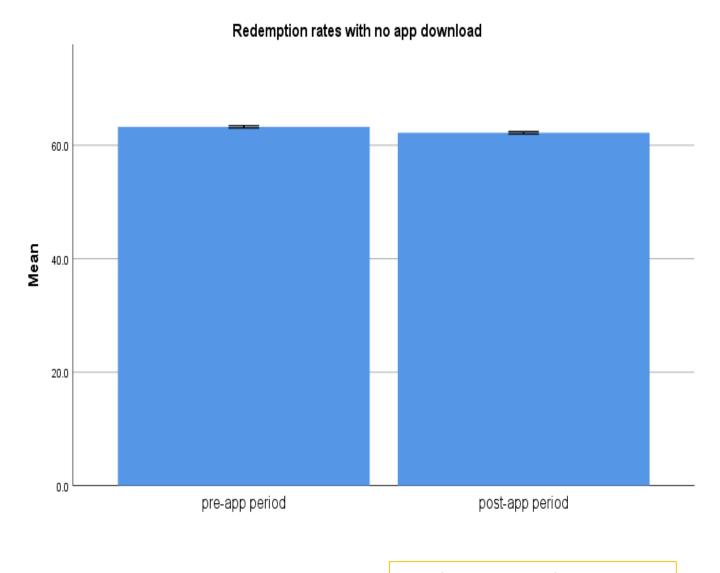
Paired T-test Results for families that downloaded app



EBT redemption rates before and after WIC app download

April 2019, p- value = .037

Paired T-test Results for families with no app



April 2019, p-value = .000

Client Challenges



Being unaware an app is available



Technical challenges in downloading and setting up app



Being unaware of account details



Exploring and navigating the app



Data usage/storage space

Local Agency Challenges



Staff awareness and comfort level with app



Advertising app to clients encouraging them to use it



Staff understanding of how app interacts with MIS - Training



Staff shortage to handle another appointment type in the clinic



Assisting clients with technical issues – knowing whom to contact

State Level Challenges



Providing consistent guidance and tools for local agency staff and clients



Working to resolve the technical issues within State

Delays in getting approvals for work to be done



State level policies and MILogin

The Future of WIC Connect



Assessment Questions

Allow clients the ability to answer assessment questions through the app, in the convenience of their home or while waiting in the clinic.

Goal: Reduce Certification time and increase opportunity for counseling and education.



Recipes

Recipes will be added to help clients learn how to best utilize their remaining WIC benefits. The app will provide recipe ideas and reminders based on the family's remaining WIC benefits for the month.

Goal: Increase redemption rates and improve client nutrition



Nutrition Education

Allow clients to complete Nutrition Education lessons directly through the app.

Goal: Increase retention, improve access to Nutrition Education lessons.

Questions



Thank you!

If you have further questions, please contact:

Bagya Kodur KodurB@Michigan.gov 517-241-2116 Kristina Ressler ResslerK@Michigan.gov 517-335-5633 Amy Dotson DotsonA1@Michigan.gov 517-335-3227