

HOW WIC HELPS MINNESOTA



State WIC Director

Kate Franken
625 Robert Street N.
Saint Paul, MN 55155

651.201.4403
Kate.franken@state.mn.us

Mission of WIC

Assuring healthy pregnancies, birth outcomes, growth and development for mothers, babies, and young children to age 5 who are at nutritional risk. Providing nutritious supplemental foods, breastfeeding promotion and support, education on healthy eating, and referrals to healthcare and critical social services.



34%

OF INFANTS BORN
IN MINNESOTA
PARTICIPATE IN WIC



62%

OF ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUALS
IN MINNESOTA
PARTICIPATE IN WIC

WHO PARTICIPATES IN WIC IN MINNESOTA?

106,144
WIC PARTICIPANTS

Pregnant women.....	7,956
Breastfeeding women.....	10,068
Postpartum women.....	4,584
Infants.....	21,994
Children.....	61,542

BREASTFEEDING IN WIC

Minnesota WIC breastfeeding initiation rates increased by **9 percent** between 2010 and 2020.



Among WIC infants who initiated breastfeeding in Minnesota in 2020, **35 percent** continued breastfeeding at 6 months.



Fruit and Vegetable Benefit: Congress enhanced WIC's fruit and vegetable benefit to align with scientific recommendations. Current monthly benefit amounts are \$26 for children, \$47 for pregnant and postpartum participants, and \$52 for breastfeeding participants. In FY 2023, WIC provided an estimated **\$31.0M** in fruit and vegetable benefits to **84,150** participants in Minnesota.

CHILDHOOD OBESITY IN WIC IN MINNESOTA

The obesity rate among WIC toddlers in Minnesota decreased **9 percent** between 2010 and 2020.

Childhood obesity rate, WIC toddlers, 2020..... **12%**

MORTALITY AND BIRTH OUTCOMES IN MINNESOTA

Maternal mortality per 100,000 births, 2017-2021... **12.4**

Infant mortality per 1,000 live births, 2021..... **4.8**

Preterm birth rate, 2021..... **10%**

MINNESOTA WIC PARTICIPANT CHARACTERISTICS

\$31,462

AVERAGE FAMILY
INCOME

88%

RECEIVED
MEDICAID

\$54.90

AVERAGE
MONTHLY FOOD
COST IN FY 2023

HOW WIC SUPPORTED THE MINNESOTA ECONOMY IN FY 2023

\$69.9M

TO SPEND AT
FOOD RETAILERS

\$22.6M

FORMULA
REBATES
RECEIVED

\$32.8M

NUTRITION,
BREASTFEEDING
SERVICES & ADMIN

Sources: WIC eligible individuals participating from USDA WIC Eligibility Estimates report for 2021 (<https://www.fns.usda.gov/wic/eligibility-and-program-reach-estimates-2021>). WIC participants and economic impact from USDA WIC Data Tables for fiscal year (FY) 2023 (<https://www.fns.usda.gov/pd/wic-program>) as of January 30, 2024. Participant characteristics for 2020 and WIC breastfeeding and rates for years displayed from USDA WIC Participant and Program Characteristics reports (<https://www.fns.usda.gov/wic/participant-program-characteristics-2020>). WIC fruit and vegetable benefit calculated as the sum of FY 2023 issuance rates multiplied by average participation rates for each participant category from USDA WIC Data Tables. Maternal mortality from America's Health Rankings (https://www.americashealthrankings.org/explore/measures/maternal_mortality_c). Infant mortality and preterm birth rate from CDC (https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/pressroom/stats_of_the_states.htm). Obesity outcomes from CDC (<https://www.cdc.gov/obesity/data/obesity-among-WIC-enrolled-young-children>).