# **HOW WIC HELPS**

# **NEW JERSEY**

#### Mission of WIC

Assuring healthy pregnancies, birth outcomes, growth and development for mothers, babies, and young children to age 5 who are at nutritional risk. Providing nutritious supplemental foods. breastfeeding promotion and support, education on healthy eating, and referrals to healthcare and critical social services.



#### State WIC Director

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OF INFANTS BORN 33% IN NEW JERSEY **PARTICIPATE IN WIC** 



OF ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUALS 50% IN NEW JERSEY **PARTICIPATE IN WIC** 

# WHO **PARTICIPATES** IN WIC IN **NEW JERSEY?**

162,462

### **WIC PARTICIPANTS**

Pregnant women..... 11,452 Breastfeeding women..... 17,405 Postpartum women...... 6,824 Infants..... 33,868

Children..... 92,913

#### **BREASTFEEDING IN WIC**

New Jersey WIC breastfeeding initiation rates increased by **22 percent** between 2010 and 2020.

2010 59% 2020 73%

Among WIC infants who initiated breastfeeding in New Jersey in 2020, 17 percent continued breastfeeding at 6 months.



Fruit and Vegetable Benefit: Congress enhanced WIC's fruit and vegetable benefit to align with scientific recommendations. Current monthly benefit amounts are \$26 for children, \$47 for pregnant and postpartum participants, and \$52 for breastfeeding participants. In FY 2023, WIC provided an estimated \$47.8M in fruit and vegetable benefits to 128,594 participants in New Jersey.

# CHILDHOOD OBESITY IN WIC IN NEW JERSEY

The obesity rate among WIC toddlers in New Jersey decreased 19 percent between 2010 and 2020.

Childhood obesity rate, WIC toddlers, 2020.....

# MORTALITY AND BIRTH OUTCOMES IN NEW JERSEY

Maternal mortality per 100,000 births, 2017-2021... 24.1

Infant mortality per 1,000 live births, 2021..... 3.6

Preterm birth rate. 2021.....

## **NEW JERSEY WIC PARTICIPANT CHARACTERISTICS**

\$23,261

**AVERAGE FAMILY** INCOME

70%

**MEDICAID** 

\$76.32

**AVERAGE** MONTHLY FOOD **COST IN FY 2023** 

## **HOW WIC SUPPORTED THE NEW JERSEY ECONOMY IN FY 2023**

\$148.8M

TO SPEND AT **FOOD RETAILERS** 

**FORMULA REBATES** RECEIVED

\$32.2M \$41.6M

NUTRITION. **BREASTFEEDING SERVICES & ADMIN** 

Sources: WIC eligible individuals participating from USDA WIC Eligibility Estimates report for 2021 (https://www.fns.usda.gov/wic/eligibility-and-program-reachestimates-2021). WIC participants and economic impact from USDA WIC Data Tables for fiscal year (FY) 2023 (https://www.fns.usda.gov/pd/wic-program) as of January 30, 2024. Participant characteristics for 2020 and WIC breastfeeding and rates for years displayed from USDA WIC Participant and Program Characteristics reports (https://www.fns.usda.gov/wic/participant-program-characteristics-2020). WIC fruit and vegetable benefit calculated as the sum of FY 2023 issuance rates multiplied by average participation rates for each participant category from USDA WIC Data Tables. Maternal mortality from America's Health Rankings [https://www.americashealthrankings.org/explore/measures/maternal\_mortality\_c]. Infant mortality and preterm birth rate from CDC [https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/ pressroom/stats\_of\_the\_states.html. Obesity outcomes from CDC (https://www.cdc.gov/obesity/data/obesity-among-WIC-enrolled-young-children).